

**The Second Chance Act of 2007**  
**H.R. 1593 / S. 1060**

**Purpose**

The Second Chance Act is a modest, commonsense response to the increasing number of people who return to their communities from prison and jail. There are currently 1.7 million people serving time in our federal and state prisons, and millions of people cycling through local jails every year. Ninety-five percent of all prisoners incarcerated today will eventually be released. The Second Chance Act will help ensure the transition people make from prison or jail to the community is safe and successful.

**Sponsors**

In the Senate there are [33 cosponsors](#), including Senators Joseph Biden (D-DE), Arlen Specter (R-PA), Sam Brownback (R-KS), and Patrick Leahy (D-VT).

In the House there are [92 cosponsors](#), including Representatives Danny Davis (D-IL), Chris Cannon (R-UT), John Conyers (D-MI), Lamar Smith (R-TX), Bobby Scott (D-VA), Randy Forbes (R-VA), Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D-OH), and James Sensenbrenner (R-WI).

**Key Provisions**

***Demonstration Grants.*** Provides grants to states and local governments that may be used to promote the safe and successful reintegration into the community of individuals who have been incarcerated. Allowable uses of funds include employment services, substance abuse treatment, housing, family programming, mentoring, victims services, and methods to improve release and revocation decisions using risk-assessment tools.

***Mentoring Grants.*** Provides grants to nonprofit organizations that may be used for mentoring adult offenders or offering transitional services for reintegration into the community.

***Offender Reentry Substance Abuse Treatment.*** Creates grants to improve the availability of drug treatment to offenders in prisons, jails, and juvenile facilities.

***Family Drug Treatment Programs.*** Authorizes grants to states, local governments, and Indian tribes to develop and implement family-based treatment programs for incarcerated parents who have minor children.

***Federal Reentry Initiative.*** Provides guidance to the Bureau of Prisons for enhanced reentry planning procedures. Specific information on health, employment, personal finance, release requirements and community resources shall be provided to each inmate released.

***Reentry Research.*** Authorizes the U.S. Justice Department's National Institute of Justice and the Bureau of Justice Statistics to conduct reentry-related research.

***National Adult and Juvenile Offender Reentry Resource Center.*** Establishes a national resource center to collect and disseminate best practices and to provide training on and support for reentry efforts.

**Total Annual Authorization: \$165 Million**

**Review the full text of the bill:**

<http://www.thomas.gov/cgi-bin/bdquery/z?d110:HR01593:@@@P>